




**Seepage and Conveyance Technical
Feedback Group**

January 14, 2011
11704 W. Henry Miller Ave.
Dos Palos, CA



Agenda

- Introductions
- Purpose and Charter
- Monitoring
- Impact Thresholds
- Information and Data Exchange
- Operating Criteria and Triggers
- Next Steps


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Review and Context

**TECHNICAL FEEDBACK GROUP
PURPOSE AND CHARTER**


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Technical Feedback Group Purpose

- Provide a constructive forum
 - To improve the information exchange, knowledge, and understanding
 - Among agencies, water districts, landowners, and Settling Parties
 - Regarding Interim and Restoration flows, conveyance, and seepage issues


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Objectives

- Develop an improved Seepage Monitoring & Management Plan before implementing spring Interim Flows (March 2011)
- Identify and evaluate actions to avoid seepage impacts
- Clarify future claims process


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Core Topics

- Data & Information Consolidation
- Monitoring Plan
- Impact Thresholds
- Impact Avoidance Actions
- Process for Potential Future Claims


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Related Topics

- Temporary Access
- Claims for Impacts Last Year
- Draft Program EIS/EIR
- Reach 4B Flow & Routing Issues
- RA and TAC Flow Recommendations
- Flood Management & Levee Improvements
- Funding and Implementation Timing


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Process & Decision-making

- 3 to 5 meetings through February
 - Focused on SMMP
- Additional topics and meetings identified and considered as we proceed
 - Update Charter in March 2011
- Reclamation and its partner agencies retain decision authority for Program implementation

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Seepage Monitoring & Management Plan

- Purpose: describe the approach to conveying flows while reducing or avoiding adverse seepage impacts
- Uses for the SMMP include:
 - Disclosure of approaches
 - Guidance for actions
 - Forum for input
- The Technical Feedback Group provides a way to solicit input.

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Elements of the SMMP

- Seepage Impacts
- Locations of Known Risks
- Operations Conceptual Model
- Monitoring Program
- Thresholds and Triggers
- Site Visit and Response
- Site Evaluation and Projects

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Discussion Topics

Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Monitoring			
Groundwater Surface Water Soil Conditions Access Implementation	Thresholds Risk Areas Crop Types Farming Practices Soil Conditions Thresholds	Operations Predictive Evaluation Triggers Site Visits Evaluation & Response	SMMP Monitoring Thresholds Operations Coordination
			Projects

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Milestones


Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Monitoring			
Thresholds			
Operations			
SMMP			
12/17 Well Atlas	1/3	1/31	3/1 Responses
1/10 Wells & Background Data	1/10 Draft Thresholds	1/31 Operations Forms	2/14
TFG Meeting			2/18 Draft SMMP
Agency Deliverable			3/4
Stakeholder Comments			3/11 Final SMMP



Topics Parking Lot

- Conversion of row crops to permanent crops and impact on thresholds
- Timing of flows and relationship to severity of seepage impacts
- Data & Information Exchange
 - Soil conditions
 - Irrigation practices
 - Tile drains
- Disposal of tile drain water


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Topics Parking Lot (Cont.)

- Reach 4B high flow issues
- RA and TAC Interim Flow Recommendations
- Claims process
- Revisit Charter
- Projects to reduce or avoid seepage impacts
 - Remove channel barriers
- Vegetation management in and along the river

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Action Items

Action Items	Due	Assigned to:	Status
1. Revise draft Charter and distribute to group	1/10/11	Gardiner	Posted 1/12/11
2. Share survey data with stakeholders	1/26/11	Harrison	Updating Well Atlas
3. Add ground elevation and soil temperature to monitoring program items	1/26/11	Harrison	Ground elevation data incorporated into Well Atlas. Need more info on issue of soil temperature
4. Plot the profile of flows, stage, and well data to identify sensitive areas	1/10/11	Mooney, Harrison	Two plots included in Thresholds TM on 1/10/11. Remaining plots posted 1/13/11
5. Identify field elevation data to include in the analysis	1/10/11	Harrison	Included in Thresholds TM, 1/10/11
6. Share well Meta data and well screen information that is not in the Well Atlas.	1/26/11	Lee	Rough draft provided to Chris White, 12/20/10. Data being incorporated into Well Atlas


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Follow-Up on Comments

MONITORING APPROACH AND POTENTIAL IMPROVEMENTS


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Monitoring Overview

- SMMP Elements Addressed Include
 - Locations of Known Risks
 - Monitoring Networks
- Discussion Objectives for Today
 - Review what we heard from the last meeting
 - Indicate how we responded to comments
 - Check back for additional concerns

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Monitoring Feedback

<p>Monitoring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flow Stage Profiles • Risk Areas • EC, soil moisture • Rainfall and Irrigation 	<p>Thresholds</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soil Conditions • Ground Elevation Surveys • Irrigation Practices • Drainage Practices • Capillary Rise • Key Wells
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We need more information on this monitoring feedback.

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Monitoring Revisions

- Incorporation of measurements from CCID
- Added field and well elevations
- Proposed transect in Reach 4B
- Identified priority wells for operations
- Identified monitoring to understand physical processes

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Flow and Stage Profiles

The figure consists of two main parts. On the left is a line graph showing 'Elevation (feet)' on the y-axis (ranging from 120 to 170) and 'Distance from SJR (feet)' on the x-axis (ranging from -4500 to 1500). The graph plots data for four dates: 1/14/2010, 1/18/2010, 1/24/2010, and 1/25/2010, along with a 'stream' line. On the right is an aerial map of a river reach with various monitoring points marked with colored symbols. Below the map is a smaller graph titled 'Water Surface During 350cfs and 700cfs Friant Dam releases' showing 'Elevation (feet)' vs 'Distance from SJR (feet)'. A scale of 20 is provided at the bottom right.

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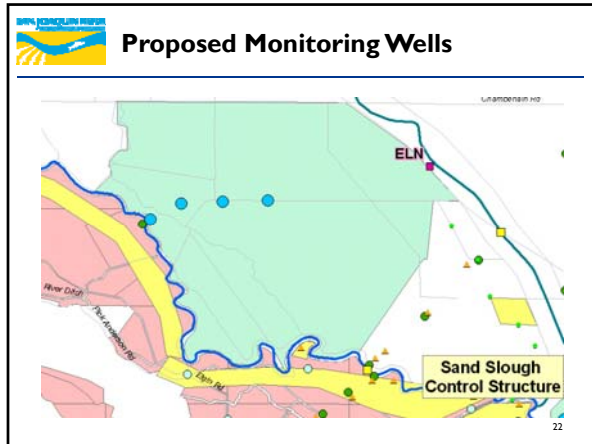
Location of Known Risks

The map shows the 'Sand Slough Control Structure' and surrounding areas. A legend identifies various risks and monitoring points:

- Soil Salinity Sampling (yellow triangle)
- Hydraulic Conductivity Tests (green circle)
- Proposed Wells (blue circle)
- Proposed Stage Recorder (yellow square)
- SJRRP Well (green circle)
- San Juan Ranch - NFF (orange circle)
- CCID Well (yellow circle)
- Obanion Ranch - CCID (orange circle)
- Sierra Ave - CCID (orange circle)
- Flow Gage (pink square)
- Stage Recorder (purple square)
- MPG Well (blue circle)
- Landowner Identified Historical Seepage (yellow shaded area)
- SCTF Identified Datagaps (light blue shaded area)
- RMC Identified Impacted Parcels (pink shaded area)


 A scale bar shows 0, 0.5, 1, and 2 miles. A north arrow is present. The number 21 is at the bottom right.

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- Implementation Steps**
- Identify Locations for Monitoring
 - Acquire Landowner Permission
 - Temporary Entry Permit
 - Monitoring Agreement
 - Permitting and Environmental Compliance
 - Construction
 - Testing (Completion)
 - Data Collection
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- Monitoring Summary**
- Location of Known Risk in the seepage management plan documents anecdotal information – February 18
 - The *Monitoring Well Atlas* documents improvements to the groundwater network – January 26
 - The thresholds discussion ties monitoring information into the potential for impacts – today
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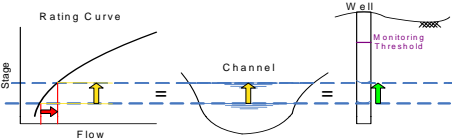


Presentation on Thresholds and Development Methods

IMPACT THRESHOLDS


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 **Thresholds Overview**



- Thresholds identify potential problems so that Reclamation can establish operating criteria to manage flows

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 **Threshold Methods**

- The approach to establish thresholds will
 - Start conservative
 - Refine assumption with site-specific information
- Methods will sequentially evaluate
 - Agricultural Conditions
 - Historical Data
 - Drainage Direction

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Threshold Agricultural Conditions

- Root Zone
- Ground Surface
- Irrigation
- Capillary Rise
- Groundwater Table

Note: Not to scale

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Threshold Historical Data


- CCID Well Database
- DWR Well Database

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Threshold Drainage Direction

- Groundwater Elevation
- River Stage
- Relative Differences


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Integration of Results

- Reclamation evaluated all wells for agricultural conditions
- Historical data shows groundwater elevations higher than agricultural conditions in some fields and we would want to maintain those conditions
- Some fields may require consideration of drainage to support continued agriculture


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Threshold Conclusions

- Potential Areas for Feedback
 - New Well Locations
 - Irrigation Records
 - Timing of Irrigation and Planting
 - Poorly Drained Soils
 - Crop Types
 - Root Zone Experience
- Next Steps
 - Written Comments by January 31st
 - Final Posting in the SMMP no later than March 1st

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Discussion on Thresholds


INFORMATION AND DATA EXCHANGE

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 **Information & Data Requested**

- At the last meeting you wanted...
 - Monitoring well screen depths and other well parameters
 - Ground elevations for wells and fields
 - Plots of sensitive areas
 - Additional wells to fill gaps
- Here's what we developed
 - Thresholds TM & Plots – on the website
 - Updated Well Atlas – January 26
 - New wells for this year described today

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 **Information & Data Needs Discussion**

- Is there more information available for...
 - Soil conditions?
 - California Soil Resources Lab at UC Davis
 - Reclamation review of site logs
 - Irrigation practices?
 - Cropping patterns?

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 **Information & Data Needs Discussion**

- We're still looking to understand...
 - Wet weather practices
 - What have you seen with the recent flows?
 - How have you changed practices in wet years?




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Preparation, Site Visits, and Changes to Flows

OPERATING CRITERIA AND TRIGGERS


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Operating Criteria and Triggers

- Operating Objectives
 - Release Interim and Restoration Flows
 - Avoid Adverse Seepage Impacts
- Challenges
 - The relationship of flow rates to impacts is not clear
 - We will need flow releases to learn the relationship
- Strategy
 - Incremental Approach
 - Measure Responses
 - Anticipate and Identify Limitations


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Seepage Operation Components

- Monitoring Data
- Triggers
 - Flow Bench Evaluations
 - Daily Evaluations
 - Hotline Intake
- Site Visit
- Response


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 **Flow Bench Evaluations**

- Reclamation performs Flow Bench Evaluations prior to increasing flows.
- Flow Bench Evaluations include:
 - Conveyance Capacity
 - Groundwater Telemetry
 - Groundwater Manual Measurements
 - Flow Stability
 - Groundwater Projections
 - Mendota Pool Operations
 - Feedback
 - Landowners (Seepage Hotline)
 - Levee District
 - CCID
 - SLCC
- Reclamation documents evaluations at:
http://www.restoresjr.net/flows/FlowScheduling/flow_scheduling.html




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 **Daily Flow Evaluations**


- Reclamation performs daily evaluations when flows exceed 475 cfs
- Daily Flow Evaluations Include
 - Conveyance Capacity
 - Groundwater Telemetry
 - Mendota Pool Operations
 - Landowner Feedback (Seepage Hotline)
- Reclamation documents evaluations at
http://www.restoresjr.net/flows/FlowScheduling/flow_scheduling.html

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 **Seepage Hotline Process**

- Hotline Intake: A landowner calls the seepage hotline or sends an email
 (916) 978-4398
interimflows@restoresjr.net
- Site Visit: Reclamation views the problem and meets with the landowner
- Response: Reclamation identifies a course of action

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 **Hotline Intake**

- Location
- Access
- Distance from the River
- Proximity to Levee Toe
- Description of Seepage
- Potential Impact
- Relationship to Interim Flows
- Immediacy of Impact


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 **Site Visit**


- Description of Seepage
- Type of Impact
- Interim Flow Relationship
- Operations Recommendation
- Follow-Up Recommendation
- Photo Log




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 **Response**

- Adjust Monitoring
- Establish New Thresholds
- Set Operations Criteria
- Reduce Flows




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Operations Next Steps


- Initial Feedback
 - Is the general direction and process reasonable?
 - Are there major missing pieces?
- Next Operations Steps
 - Post Operations Forms – January 31st
 - Present Forms and Solicit Feedback – February 10
 - Draft SMMP – February 18

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NEXT STEPS AND FOLLOW-THROUGH

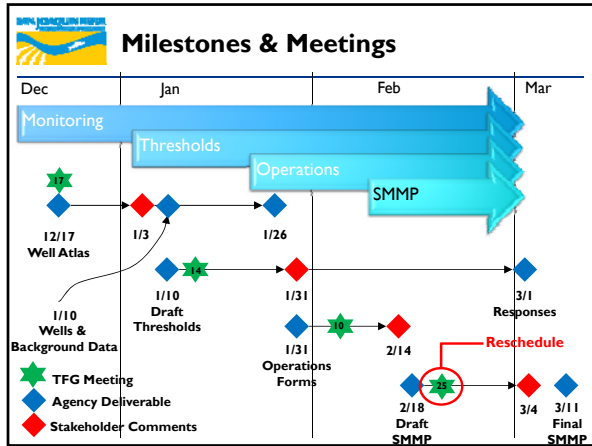
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Next Steps

- Thresholds
 - Comments due January 31st
 - Incorporate Stakeholder Comments
 - Post 2011 Thresholds by March 1
- Operating Criteria and Triggers
 - Post Draft Seepage Management Forms for Comment
 - Incorporate Stakeholder Comments
 - Post 2011 Seepage Management Forms
- Integrate Sections into the 2011 SMMP
- Develop Projects to Avoid Impacts

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Action Items and Review

- Update Action Items
 - Revised Actions
 - New Actions

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6. Share well Meta data and well screen information that is not in the Well Atlas.	1/26/11	Lee	Updating Well Atlas

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Meeting and Process Review

- How are we doing?
 - What works?
 - What needs improvement?

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Contact

- Technical Feedback Group – David Mooney
 - (916) 978-5458
 - dmmooney@usbr.gov
- Seepage Concerns – Seepage Hotline
 - (916) 978-4398
 - interimflows@restoresjr.net

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